

Government of India Ministry of Earth Sciences India Meteorological Department



Press Release Date: 07th June, 2025 Time of Issue: 1245 hours IST

Subject: i) Increase in rainfall activity with Isolated heavy falls very likely over south peninsular India and northeastern states from 10th June.

(ii) Heat wave conditions are likely to prevail over West Rajasthan during 08^{th} - 11^{th} ; Punjab, Haryana, West Uttar Pradesh during 09^{th} - 11^{th} ; East Uttar Pradesh and north Madhya Pradesh on 09^{th} & 10^{th} June.

Southwest Monsoon: (Annexure I):

The Northern Limit of Monsoon continues to pass through 17.0°N/55°E, 17.5°N/60°E, 18°N/65°E, 18.5°N/70°E, Mumbai, Ahilyanagar, Adilabad, Bhawanipatna, Puri, Sandhead Island, 23.5°N/89.5°E, Balurghat, 30°N/85°E.

Realised weather during past 24 hours till 0830 hours IST of today, the 07th June, 2025 (Annexure II):

- **Heavy rainfall** recorded at isolated places over Assam & Meghalaya and Odisha.
- Thunderstorm accompanied with Squally/Gusty winds with speed 60-100 kmph at isolated places over Gujarat Region, West Madhya Pradesh; with speed 30-60 kmph at isolated places over Gangetic West Bengal, Tamilnadu Puducherry & Karaikal, Saurashtra & Kutch, Jharkhand, Madhya Maharashtra, Marathawada, Himachal Pradesh, Bihar, Odisha, Arunachal Pradesh, East Madhya Pradesh, Uttarakhand, Andaman & Nicobar Islands, Konkan, Vidarbha, Assam & Meghalaya.

For more details of realised weather, kindly refer Annexure II,

Detailed observations of Maximum Temperature during past 24 hours till 0830 hours IST of today are appended in **Annexure III.**

i. Weather Systems, Forecast and Warnings (refer to Annexure IV & V):

- An **upper air cyclonic circulation** lies over northwest Rajasthan & and another over northwest Uttar Pradesh & neighbourhood in lower tropospheric levels.
- An upper air cyclonic circulation lies over northeast Madhya Pradesh in lower tropospheric levels.
- A trough runs from East Vidarbha to North Interior Karnataka in lower tropospheric levels.
- An upper air cyclonic circulation lies over northeast Assam in lower tropospheric levels.
- ❖ A **Western Disturbance** seen as a trough in middle tropospheric westerlies with its axis at 5.8 km above mean sea level roughly along Long. 59°E to the north of Lat. 27°N.
- Under the influence of these systems, the following weather is likely:

Northeast India:

✓ Light/moderate rainfall at most/many places likely to continue over northeast India during next 7 days with isolated heavy rainfall over Arunachal Pradesh, Assam & Meghalaya during 10th-13th and Nagaland, Manipur, Mizoram & Tripura on 07th & during 11th-13th June.

South Peninsular India:

- ✓ Light/moderate rainfall at many/some places over Kerala & Mahe, Coastal Karnataka during next 7 days.
- ✓ Light/moderate rainfall at some/isolated places accompanied with **thunderstorm**, **lightning & gusty winds speed reaching 30-40 kmph** over Coastal Andhra Pradesh, Telangana, Rayalaseema and Karnataka during 07th-10th June.
- ✓ Isolated **heavy rainfall** likely over Tamilnadu Puducherry & Karaikal, Kerala & Mahe during 10th-13th; Coastal Andhra Pradesh & Yanam, Rayalaseema, Interior Karnataka during 11th-13th with **very heavy rainfalls** on Kerala & Mahe on 13th; Karnataka on 12th & 13th June.

East & Central India:

- ✓ Light/moderate rainfall at some places likely to continue over Sub-Himalayan West Bengal & Sikkim during next 7 days.
- ✓ Light/moderate rainfall at isolated/some places accompanied with **thunderstorm**, **lightning & gusty winds speed reaching 40-50 kmph** likely over Madhya Pradesh on 07th & 08th; Vidarbha during 07th-09th; Chhattisgarh, Odisha, Andaman & Nicobar Islands during 07th-11th; Gangetic West Bengal on 11th; Bihar during 09th-13th; Jharkhand during 10th & 11th June.
- ✓ Isolated **heavy rainfall** likely over Andaman & Nicobar Islands on 07th & 08th June.

Northwest India:

- ✓ **Isolated to Scattered** light/moderate rainfall accompanied with **thunderstorm**, **lightning & gusty winds speed reaching 40-50 kmph** likely over Uttarakhand & East Uttar Pradesh during 11th-13th June.
- ✓ Light/moderate rainfall at isolated places likely over East Rajasthan on 07th & 08th; over Jammu-Kashmir-Ladakh-Gilgit-Baltistan-Muzaffarabad during 11th-13th; Himachal Pradesh & West Uttar Pradesh on 12th & 13th; Punjab, Haryana Chandigarh & Delhi on 13th June.
- ✓ Dust raising winds (speed 30-40 kmph) very likely over West Rajasthan during 09th, 10th, 11th & 13th June.

West India:

- ✓ **Isolated to Scattered** light/moderate rainfall accompanied with **thunderstorm & lightning** likely over Konkan & Goa on 07th & 08th; Madhya Maharashtra & Marathawada during 07th-11th June.
- ✓ Isolated **heavy rainfall** likely over Madhya Maharashtra on 07th, 12th & 13th; Konkan & Goa on 12th & 13th June.

Maximum Temperature Forecast:

- Maximum Temperatures likely to rise by 2-4°C over Northwest India during next 3 days and no significant change thereafter.
- Maximum Temperatures likely to rise by 2-4°C over Central India during next 4 days and no significant change thereafter.
- Maximum Temperatures likely to rise by 2-3°C over East India during next 3 days and no significant change thereafter.
- No significant change in maximum temperatures likely over rest parts of the country.

Heat wave and Hot & Humid warnings:

- ❖ Heat wave conditions are likely to prevail over Punjab, Haryana, Chandigarh & Delhi, West Uttar Pradesh during 09th-11th; East Uttar Pradesh, north Madhya Pradesh on 09th & 10th; West Rajasthan during 08th-11th June.
- ❖ Hot & humid weather is likely to prevail over Odisha during 07th-09th; Coastal Andhra Pradesh & Yanam and Tamilnadu Puducherry & Karaikal on 07th & 08th June.

FISHERMEN WARNINGS:

- Fishermen are advised not to venture along and off the Somalia coast and adjoining sea areas during 07th-11th June.
- Fishermen are advised not to venture over Comorin area, many parts of south Bay of Bengal on 09th; entire south Bay of Bengal, along and off Tamil Nadu coast on 10th; and south Bay of Bengal and adjoining central Bay of Bengal, along and off Tamil Nadu, adjoining south Andhra Pradesh coasts on 11th June.
- ❖ Fishermen are advised not to venture over the Gulf of Mannar during 08th-11th June.
- Fishermen are advised not to venture over Andaman Sea from during 07th-11th June.

Total suspension of fishing operations is suggested over above mentioned areas and dates.

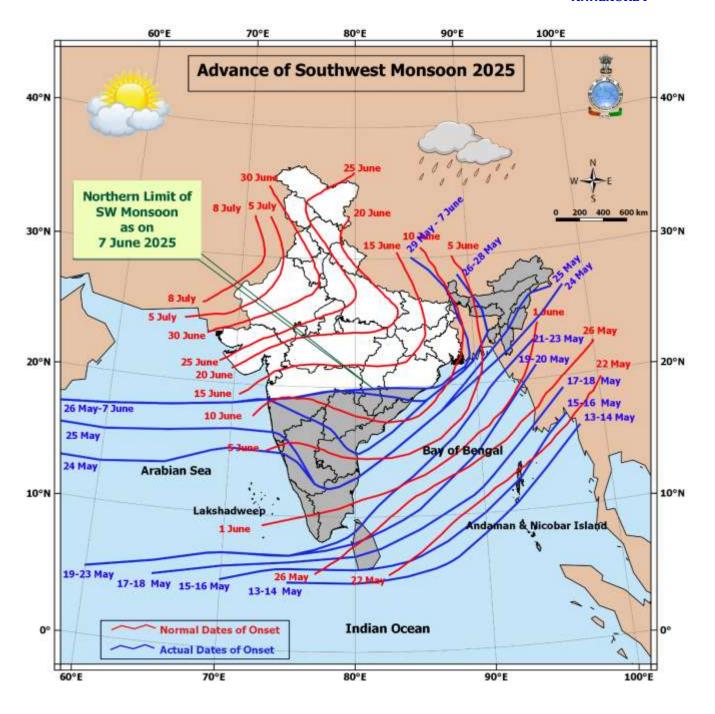
ii. Weather conditions and forecast over Delhi/NCR during 07th June to 10th June, 2025 (Annexure VI)

For more details, kindly refer National Weather Bulletin:

https://mausam.imd.gov.in/responsive/all_india_forcast_bulletin.php

 $\textbf{For District wise warnings refer: } \underline{\texttt{https://mausam.imd.gov.in/responsive/districtWiseWarningGIS.php} \\$

ANNEXURE I



Significant weather reported during past 24 hours till 0830 hours IST of today:

Rainfall recorded (in cm) reported during past 24 hours till 0830 hours IST of today:

- ♦ Odisha: Alipingal (Jagatsinghpur) 9, Gosani (Gajapati) 8, Chandbali (Bhadrak) 8, Pipili (Puri) 7;
- Assam & Meghalaya: Resubelpara ARG (dist North Garo Hills) 9, Gharmura (dist Hailakandi) 5, Barpathar (dist Golaghat) 5;

Realised Gusty Winds (KMPH) During Past 24hours ending at 0830 hrs IST of Today i.e. 07.06.2025:

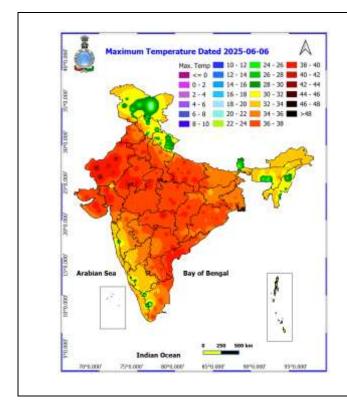
- **❖ Gujarat Region**: Arnel 98;
- West Madhya Pradesh: Ashoknagar 66;
- ❖ Gangetic West Bengal: Barackpore 59, Sonarpur 43, Canning 41, Dumdum, Raidighi 37, Nimoith 35, Purulia 33;
- Tamilnadu Puducherry & Karaikal: Vedasandur 57, Natham_Isro 52, Tiruttani_Pto_Isro 39;
- Saurashtra & Kutch: Dhari 52;
- ❖ Jharkhand: Chapra 50, Gumla, Khunti 44 each, Hazaribagh 41, Jamtara 39;
- Madhya Maharashtra: Shivajinagar (Pune) 50, Pashan (Pune) 44, Satara (Karad) 43, Baramati (Pune) 46:
- ❖ Marathwada: Ambejogai (Beed) 48, Jalna 37;
- **❖ Himachal Pradesh:** Tabo 44, Seobagh 39:
- Bihar: Patna 44, Bhagalpur, Madhubani 39 each, Buxar, East Champaharan, Mujaffarpur, Saharsa (37 each);
- Odisha: Angul, Khurda 43, Cuttack, Jagatsinghpur 39 Each, Bhadrak, Raygada 37 Each, Kendrapara 33, Sonepur 31;
- **❖ Arunachal Pradesh:** Anini 39:
- East Madhya Pradesh: Narsinghpur 33;
- Uttarakhand: Pantnagar 31;
- **❖ Andaman & Nicobar Islands:** South Andaman 31;
- Konkan: Raigad (IIG_Alibag) 30, Sindhudurg (Devgad) 45;
- ❖ Vidarbha: Yavatmal 30;
- Assam & Meghalaya: Nongstoin 30;

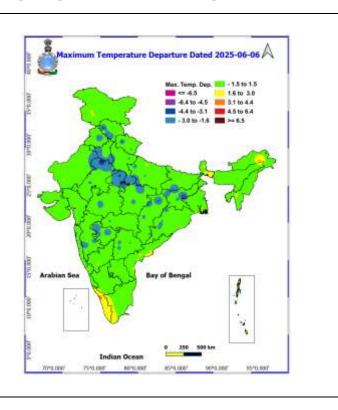
Temperature observations during past 24 hours till 0830 hours IST of today:

- Yesterday, Maximum Temperatures were in the range of 36-41°C in many parts of Plains of Northwest India, Central India, Odisha, Gujarat state, Coastal Andhra Pradesh & Yanam, Rayalaseema, Telangana; in some parts of Tamil Nadu, Puducherry & Karaikal; in isolated parts of Bihar, Jharkhand, Gangetic West Bengal, Marathwada, north Madhya Maharashtra; in the range 32-36°C in some/many parts of northeast and adjoining east India and remaining parts of south peninsular India and Andaman & Nicobar Islands and they were less than 32°C elsewhere over remaining parts of the country. Yesterday, the highest maximum temperature of 43.4°C was reported at BARMER (RAJASTHAN).
- * Yesterday, Maximum Temperatures were appreciably above normal (3.1°C to 5.0°C) at a few places over Arunachal Pradesh; at isolated places over Assam & Meghalaya, Odisha, West Uttar Pradesh, Himachal Pradesh, Jammu-KashmirLadakh-Gilgit-Baltistan-Muzaffarabad, Chhattisgarh, Tamil Nadu, Puducherry & Karaikal and Kerala & Mahe; above normal (1.6°C to 3.0°C) at many places over Lakshadweep; at a few places over Sub Himalayan West Bengal & Sikkim, Coastal Andhra Pradesh & Yanam, Coastal Karnataka and North Interior Karnataka; at isolated places over Andaman & Nicobar Islands, Gangetic West Bengal, Jharkhand, East Uttar Pradesh, West Rajasthan, East Madhya Pradesh and Saurashtra & Kutch and near normal (-1.5°C) at most places over Nagaland, Manipur, Mizoram & Tripura, Bihar and Gujarat Region; at many places over Punjab, Konkan & Goa, Madhya Maharashtra, Vidarbha, Telangana, Rayalaseema and South Interior Karnataka; at a few places over Uttarakhand, Haryana-Chandigarh-Delhi, East Rajasthan, West Madhya Pradesh and Marathwada.

Fig.1: Maximum Temperatures

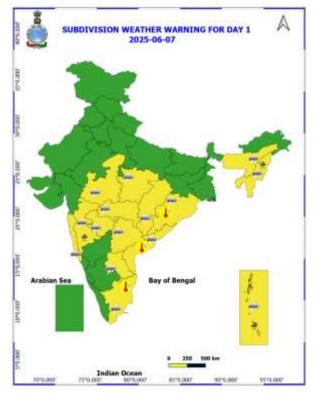
Fig.2: Departure of Maximum Temperatures

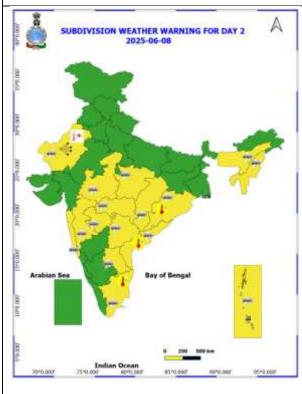


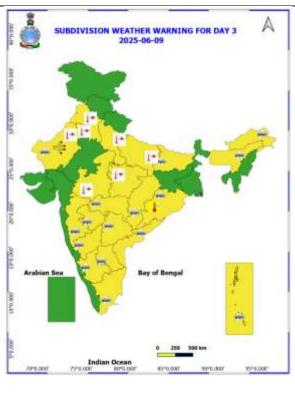


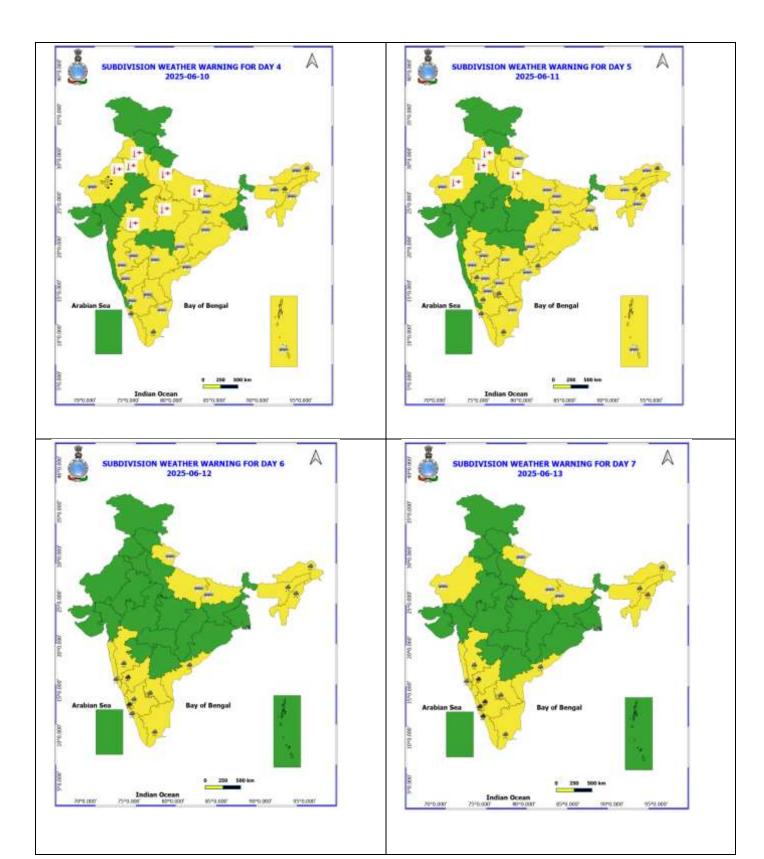
	7 Days Rainfall Forecast							
		07-	08-	09-	10-	11-	12-	13-
S.	Subdivision	Jun						
No.	Subulvision	Day						
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	ANDAMAN & NICOBAR ISLANDS	WS	WS	WS	WS	WS	FWS	FWS
2	ARUNACHAL PRADESH	SCT	SCT	SCT	FWS	FWS	FWS	FWS
3	ASSAM & MEGHALAYA	SCT	ISOL	SCT	SCT	FWS	FWS	FWS
4	NAGALAND, MANIPUR, MIZORAM & TRIPURA	FWS						
5	SUB-HIMALAYAN WEST BENGAL & SIKKIM	SCT						
6	GANGETIC WEST BENGAL	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	SCT	SCT	SCT
7	ODISHA	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	SCT	SCT	SCT	SCT
8	JHARKHAND	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	SCT	SCT	SCT	SCT
9	BIHAR	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	SCT	SCT	SCT	SCT
10	EAST UTTAR PRADESH	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	ISOL	SCT	SCT
11	WEST UTTAR PRADESH	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	ISOL	ISOL
12	UTTARAKHAND	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	ISOL	SCT	FWS
13	HARYANA CHANDIGARH & DELHI	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	ISOL
14	PUNJAB	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	ISOL
15	HIMACHAL PRADESH	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	ISOL	ISOL
16	JAMMU & KASHMIR AND LADAKH	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL
17	WEST RAJASTHAN	DRY						
18	EAST RAJASTHAN	ISOL	ISOL	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY
19	WEST MADHYA PRADESH	ISOL						
20	EAST MADHYA PRADESH	ISOL						
21	GUJARAT REGION	ISOL						
22	SAURASHTRA & KUTCH	ISOL						
23	KONKAN & GOA	SCT	SCT	SCT	SCT	SCT	FWS	WS
24	MADHYA MAHARASHTRA	SCT	SCT	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	SCT	FWS
25	MARATHAWADA	SCT	SCT	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	SCT	SCT
26	VIDARBHA	ISOL						
27	CHHATTISGARH	ISOL						
28	COASTAL ANDHRA PRADESH & YANAM	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	SCT	SCT	FWS	SCT
29	TELANGANA	ISOL	SCT	SCT	SCT	SCT	SCT	SCT
30	RAYALASEEMA	ISOL	ISOL	SCT	SCT	FWS	FWS	FWS
31	TAMILNADU PUDUCHERRY & KARAIKAL	ISOL	SCT	SCT	SCT	SCT	SCT	ISOL
32	COASTAL KARNATAKA	SCT	SCT	FWS	FWS	WS	WS	WS
33	NORTH INTERIOR KARNATAKA	ISOL	SCT	FWS	FWS	FWS	WS	WS
34	SOUTH INTERIOR KARNATAKA	ISOL	SCT	FWS	FWS	FWS	WS	WS
35	KERALA & MAHE	ISOL	SCT	FWS	WS	WS	WS	WS
36	LAKSHADWEEP	SCT	SCT	SCT	FWS	WS	WS	WS

• As the lead period increases forecast accuracy decreases.









- Action may be taken based on ORANGE AND REDCOLOUR warnings.
- Vulnerable regions likely urban and hilly areas action may be initiated for heavy rainfall warning.
- As the lead period increases forecast accuracy decreases.

Weather forecast over Delhi/NCR during 07th to 10th June 2025

Past Weather:

There has been a rise in the minimum temperature upto $2^{\circ}C$ and rise in the maximum temperature upto $2^{\circ}C$ over Delhi/NCR during the past 24 hours. The maximum and minimum temperatures over Delhi were around 38 to $39^{\circ}C$ and 24 to 27° respectively. The minimum temperature was below normal up to 1 to $3^{\circ}C$ and the maximum temperature was below normal up to 2 to $3^{\circ}C$. Partly cloudy sky conditions with predominant surface wind from the southwest/southeast direction with wind speeds up to 14 kmph prevailed during the past 24 hours. Mainly clear sky conditions with wind speed less than 10 kmph from the southwest direction prevailed over the region in the forenoon today.

Weather Forecast:

07.06.2025: Mainly clear sky. The maximum temperatures over Delhi are likely to be in the range of 39 to 41°C. The maximum temperature will be near normal. The predominant surface wind will likely be from the northwest direction with a wind speed of less than 10 kmph in the afternoon. The wind speed will gradually decrease becoming 08-10 kmph from the northwest direction during evening and night.

08.06.2025: Mainly clear sky. Dust rising surface winds 20 – 30 kmph. The maximum and minimum temperatures over Delhi are likely to be in the range of 40 to 42°C and 26 to 28°C respectively. The minimum temperature will be near normal and the maximum temperature will be above normal up to 1 - 2°C. The predominant surface wind will likely be from the northwest direction with a wind speed of less than 18 kmph during the morning hours. The wind speed will gradually increase becoming 18-20 kmph from the northwest direction in the afternoon. It will increase becoming less than 25 kmph from the northwest direction during evening and night.

09.06.2025: Mainly clear sky. Dust rising surface winds 20 - 30 kmph. The maximum and minimum temperatures over Delhi are likely to be in the range of 41 to 43° C and 26 to 28° C respectively. The minimum temperature will be near normal and the maximum temperature will be above normal up to $1 - 3^{\circ}$ C. The predominant surface wind will likely be from the northwest direction with a wind speed of less than 20 kmph during the morning hours. The wind speed will gradually increase becoming less than 25 kmph from the northwest direction in the afternoon. It will increase to less than 30 kmph from the northwest direction during the evening and night.

10.06.2025: Mainly clear sky. Dust rising surface winds 20 - 30 kmph. The maximum and minimum temperatures over Delhi are likely to be in the range of 42 to 44° C and 27 to 29° C respectively. The minimum temperature will be below normal up to $1 - 2^{\circ}$ C and the maximum temperature will be above normal up to $2 - 4^{\circ}$ C. The predominant surface wind will likely be from the northwest direction with a wind speed of less than 25 kmph during the morning hours. The wind speed will gradually decrease becoming less than 20 kmph from the northwest direction in the afternoon. It will increase to less than 25 kmph from the northwest direction during the evening and night.

Impact expected and Action Suggested:

- Be cautious and take precautionary measures though there is no likelihood of heat wave conditions. There is likelihood of heat related impact to vulnerable population as the temperatures are likely to be above normal.
- Moderate health concern for vulnerable people e.g. infants, elderly people with chronic diseases
- Avoid heat exposure, wear light weight, light colored, loose, cotton clothes, cover your head, use a cloth, hat or umbrella.

Impact & Action Suggested due to very heavy rainfall over Kerala & Mahe on 13th; Karnataka on 12th & 13th June.

Impact Expected

- ❖ Localized Flooding of roads, water logging in low lying areas and closure of underpasses mainly in urban areas of the above region.
- Occasional reduction in visibility due to heavy rainfall.
- Disruption of traffic in major cities due to water logging in roads leading to increased travel time.
- Minor damage to kutcha roads.
- Possibilities of damage to vulnerable structure.
- Localized Landslides/Mudslides
- ❖ Damage to horticulture and standing crops in some areas due to inundation.
- ❖ It may lead to riverine flooding in some river catchments (for riverine flooding please visit Web page of CWC).

Action Suggested

- Check for traffic congestion on your route before leaving for your destination.
- Follow any traffic advisories that are issued in this regard.
- ❖ Avoid going to areas that face the water logging problems often.
- Avoid staying in vulnerable structure.

Impact expected and action suggested due to Heat wave over Punjab, Haryana, Chandigarh & Delhi, West Uttar Pradesh during 09th-11th; East Uttar Pradesh, north Madhya Pradesh on 09th & 10th; West Rajasthan during 08th-11th June.

Yellow alert Areas

- Moderate temperature & heat is tolerable for general public but moderate health concern likely for vulnerable people e.g. infants, elderly, people with chronic diseases.
- Avoid heat exposure.
- Wear lightweight, light colour, loose, cotton clothes. Cover your head, use a cloth, hat or umbrella

Agromet advisories for likely impact of Rainfall / Gusty Winds

- > Shift the harvested produce in safer places or cover the produce with tarpaulin sheets in the fields. Tie the harvested crops properly and cover them to minimise the risk of displacement due to strong surface winds.
- > Provide mechanical support and propping to horticultural crops and staking to vegetables to avoid lodging.

Livestock / Fishery

- ➤ Keep the animals inside the shed during rainfall and provide them balanced feed.
- > Store feed and fodder in a safe place to prevent spoilage.
- > Construct an outlet with proper netting around the ponds to drain out excess water, thereby preventing fish from escaping in case of overflow.

Legends & abbreviations:

- **♦ Heavy Rain:**64.5-115.5mm; **Very Heavy Rain:**115.6-204.4mm; **Extremely Heavy Rain:** >204.4mm.
- ❖ Obsy: Observatory; Automatic Weather Station; ARG: Automatic Rain Gauge; dist: District: NH: National Highway; KVK: Krishi Vigyan Kendra; DVC: Damodar Valley Corporation; PTO: Part Time Office, Aero: Aerodrome, IAF: Indian Air Force.
- **Region wise classification of meteorological Sub-Divisions:**
 - Northwest India: Western Himalayan Region (Jammu-Kashmir-Ladakh-Gilgit-Baltistan-Muzaffarabad, Himachal Pradesh and Uttarakhand); Punjab, Haryana-Chandigarh-Delhi; West Uttar Pradesh, East Uttar Pradesh, West Rajasthan and East Rajasthan.
 - **Central India:** West Madhya Pradesh, East Madhya Pradesh, Vidarbha and Chhattisgarh.
 - **East India:** Bihar, Jharkhand, Sub-Himalayan West Bengal & Sikkim; Gangetic West Bengal, Odisha and Andaman & Nicobar Islands.
 - Northeast India: Arunachal Pradesh, Assam & Meghalaya and Nagaland, Manipur, Mizoram & Tripura.
 - West India: Gujarat Region, Saurashtra & Kutch, Konkan & Goa, Madhya Maharashtra and Marathawada.
 - **South India:** Coastal Andhra Pradesh & Yanam, Telangana, Rayalaseema, Coastal Karnataka, North Interior Karnataka, South Interior Karnataka, Kerala & Mahe, Tamil Nadu, Puducherry & Karaikal and Lakshadweep.



राष्ट्रीय मौसम पूर्वानुमान केन्द्र भारत मौसम विज्ञान विभाग पृथ्वी विज्ञान मंत्रालय



National Weather Forecasting Centre India Meteorological Department Ministry of Earth Sciences

LEGENDS



SPATIAL DISTRIBUTION (% of Stations reporting)

% Stations	Category		% Stations	Cate	gory		
76-100	Widespread (WS/Most Places)		26-50	Scattered (SCT/A Few Places)			
51-75	Fairly Widesp	read (FWS/Many Places)	1-25	1-25 isolated (ISOL)			
Fog		Heavy Snow	Cold Wave	COLOUR CO	DED WARNING		
			#	No Warni	No Warning (No Action)		
Heavy Rain		⊜ Dust Storm	Cold Day	Watch (B	Watch (Be Aware)		
Very Heavy Rain + Heat Wave		Alert (Be Prepared To Take A					
Extremely Heavy Rain + Warm Night				Warning (Take Action)			
Thursday & Liebtains + Hot Day					Probabilistic Forecast		
Thunder & Lightning		4		Terms	Probability of Occurrence (%		
Hailstorm Phot & Humid				Unlikely Likely Very Likely	< 25 25 - 50 50 - 75		
Dust Raising Winds Strong Surface Wind			ds	Most Likely	> 75		





	Heavy: 64.5 to 115.5 mm/cm *					
ain/ Snow *	Very Heavy: 115.6 to 204.4 mm/cm* Extremely Heavy: > 204.4 mm/cm*					
	When maximum temperature of a station reaches ≥40° C for plains and ≥30° C for hilly regions (a) Based on Departure from normal					
	Heat Wave: Maximum Temperature Departure from normal 4.5° C to 6.4° C.					
	Severe Heat Wave: Maximum Temperature Departure from normal ≥ 6.5° C					
leat Wave	(b). Based on Actual maximum temperature					
	Heat Wave: When actual maximum temperature ≥45°C. Severe Heat Wave: When actual maximum temperature ≥47°C					
	(c). Criteria for heat wave for coastal stations When maximum temperature departure is >4.5°C from normal. Heat Wave may be described provided maximum					
	temperature ≥37°C					
and the second	When maximum temperature remains 40°C Warm Night: When minimum temperature departure 4.5 °C to 6.4 °C					
/arm Night	Severe Warm Night: When minimum temperature departure 4.0 c. 6.4 °C.					
Cold Wave	When minimum temperature of a station ≤10°C for plains and ≤0°C for hilly regions. (a). Based on departure Cold Wave: Minimum Temperature Departure from normal ≤4.5 °C to −6.4 °C. Severe Cold Wave: Minimum Temperature Departure from normal ≤ -6.5 °C (b) Based on actual Minimum Temperature (for Plains only) Cold Wave: When Minimum Temperature is ≤ 4.0 °C					
	Severe Cold Wave: When Minimum Temperature is ≤ 2.0 °C					
	(c) For Coastal Stations					
	When Minimum Temperature departure is ≤ 4.5 °C & actual Minimum Temperature is ≤ 15 °C					
ALCOHOLOGICA CO	When minimum temperature of a station ≤10°C for plains and ≤0°C for hilly regions Based on departure					
Cold Day	Cold Day: Maximum Temperature Departure from normal -4.5 °C to -6.4 °C.					
	Severe Cold Day: Maximum Temperature Departure from normal s -6.5 °C					
Fog	Phenomenon of small droplets suspended in air and the horizontal visibility < 1km Moderate Fog: When the visibility between 500-200 metres Dense Fog: when the visibility between 50-200 metres Very Dense Fog: when the visibility < 50 metres					
understorm	Sudden electrical discharges manifested by a flash of light (Lightning) and a sharp rumbling sound (thunder)					
Dust/Sand Storm	An ensemble of particles of dust or sand energetically lifted to great heights by a strong and turbulent wind.					
	Ice deposits on ground					
Frost	Air temperature ≤4°C (over Plains)					
1000000	[See Joseph and S. J. S. See J. House, [See J. See					
Sound	A strong wind that rises suddenly, lasts for atleast 1 minute. Moderate: Wind speed 52-61 kmph					
Squall	Severe: Wind speed 62-87 kmph Very Severe: Wind speed >87 kmph					
	very severe. vvina speed >or kmpn					
Sea State	Effect of various waves in the sea over specific area Rough to very rough: Wind speed 41-62 kmph (22-33 knots) & Wave height 2,5-6 metre High to very high: Wind speed 63-117 kmph (34-63 knots) & Wave height 6-14 metre Phenomenal: Wind speed >117 kmph (>63 knots) & Wave height >14 metre					
	Cyclonic Storm: Wind speed 62-87 kmph (34-47 knots)					
	Severe Cyclonic Storm: Wind speed 62-67 kmph (34-47 knots) Severe Cyclonic Storm: Wind speed 88-117 kmph (48-63 knots)					
Cyclone	Very Severe Cyclonic Storm: Wind speed 118-165 kmph (64 - 89 knots)					
- 1/2-2-20-2-	Extremely Severe Cyclonic Storm: Wind speed 166-220 kmph (90 -119 knots)					
	Super Cyclone Strom: Wind speed >220 kmph (>119 knots)					

* Red colour warning does not mean "Red Alert", Red colour warning means "Take Action".
Forecast and Warning for any day is valid from 0830 hours IST of day till 0830 hours IST of next day.
For more details, kindly visit https://mausam.imd.gov.in or contact: 011-2434-4599
(Service to the Nation since 1875)

Hot and Humid: When maximum temperatures remain 3°C above normal along with the above normal relative humidity.